



**Exercise 4**

- |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|
| 1 interesting | 4 model   |
| 2 children    | 5 England |
| 3 stupid      |           |

**Exercise 5**

- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 3 d |
| 2 c | 4 a |

**Exercise 6**

- 1 I read
- 2 He's working
- 3 I really like
- 4 do you usually get up
- 5 watches
- 6 Are you reading
- 7 Do you have
- 8 I don't eat
- 9 I'm learning
- 10 Are you having
- 11 I never use
- 12 I'm looking
- 13 usually have

**Exercise 7**

- 1 is (she) wearing
- 2 I'm waiting
- 3 Is working
- 4 don't eat
- 5 'm not drinking
- 6 'm reading
- 7 Do you remember
- 8 are you looking

**Exercise 8**

- 1 Do you think your English is getting better?
- 2 Are you preparing for any exams this year?
- 3 What are you wearing today?
- 4 Do you like junk food?
- 5 Do you want to learn any more languages?
- 6 Is your city changing quickly?
- 7 What do your parents do for a living?
- 8 What time do you usually go to bed?

**Writing**

Students' own answers.

**UNIT 4 PAST SIMPLE****Exercise 1**

Students' own answers.

**Exercise 2**

A

**Exercise 3**

2, 4, 6, 8

**Exercise 4**

**Greg:** So how was the trip?

**Thomas:** It was terrible! What a nightmare!  
I don't want to take the **train** ever again!

**Greg:** Terrible? Really? Well, go on, tell me what happened.

**Thomas:** So it all started **last night** at the train station. It was cold, it was **snowing**, and I forgot my umbrella, so I got wet! And the train came late too. **2 hours!** In the snow!

**Greg:** No...

**Thomas:** Finally when we got onto the train there was another problem. The train was **delayed!** They said that there was too much snow. And we waited **2 more hours!** And there was a loud **baby** on the train. It cried all night long!

**Greg:** Oh no!

**Thomas:** That's not the end of the story. When the tea lady gave me some **tea**, she spilt it all over my trousers and my laptop.

**Greg:** No!

**Thomas:** And when I finally **got off** the train, I slipped on the step and fell into the snow.

**Exercise 5**

- |             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1 spent     | 5 played       |
| 2 knew, was | 6 organised    |
| 3 travelled | 7 was, enjoyed |
| 4 finished  |                |

**Exercise 6**

- 1 My mum and I didn't spend 2 hours baking cookies yesterday.
- 2 Tom didn't know the answer so he wasn't really happy.
- 3 I didn't travel a lot last year.
- 4 He didn't finish school 2 years ago.
- 5 Our parents didn't play in a rock band.
- 6 I didn't organise a birthday party for my best friend.
- 7 It wasn't a great concert. I didn't enjoy it.

**Exercise 7**

- 1 What did Thomas forget?
- 2 Where did you go last year?
- 3 When did Marta take these pics?
- 4 How did my dad pay for his new laptop?
- 5 When did a snake escape from the zoo?
- 6 Where did we play football yesterday?

**Exercise 8**

- |           |         |
|-----------|---------|
| 1 was     | 9 heard |
| 2 got     | 10 told |
| 3 got     | 11 took |
| 4 shouted | 12 got  |
| 5 pressed | 13 went |
| 6 made    | 14 sat  |
| 7 stopped | 15 was  |
| 8 cried   |         |

**Exercise 9**

- 1 When was the last time you went shopping? What did you buy?

- 2 What did you laugh about recently?
- 3 What was the last present you received?
- 4 Where did you go on holiday last summer?
- 5 When did you last tell a lie?

**Speaking**

Students' own answers.

**Writing**

Tom **woke up** at 7:30 in the morning. He **went** to the bathroom, **brushed** his teeth and **combed** his hair. After that he **got** dressed. He **had** breakfast at 8 o'clock. At 8:20 he **left** home and **went** to work. He **took** a bus to get to the office. He **met** a lot of interesting people at work. At 1 p.m. he **had** lunch with his colleagues. After lunch he **checked** his emails and **wrote** reports. His work day **finished** at 6 p.m. He **didn't** go home after work. He **went** to the gym where he **spent** 1-2 hours. In the evening he **cooked** something tasty, **watched** videos on YouTube and TikTok, **read** a book and **did** nothing. He **went** to bed late, at 11 p.m.

**REVISION 1 – 4****Exercise 1**

- 1 She works from home.
- 2 Mariana doesn't drink tea with milk.
- 3 I have a small apartment.
- 4 Do they read books every day?
- 5 We don't always cook dinner.
- 6 Do you know where I can find the library?
- 7 Kevin studies Korean at school.
- 8 An electric heater uses a lot of electricity.
- 9 The lesson doesn't start at 8 o'clock.
- 10 She usually speaks English with her parents.
- 11 Does he often go to a café with his friends?
- 12 Do you sometimes help your younger brother with his homework?
- 13 Samantha is a vegetarian so she doesn't eat meat.
- 14 Many schools in Ukraine don't teach German.
- 15 When does the movie start?

**Exercise 2.1**

**Kevin** is interviewing a famous footballer. He is also getting lots of pictures of stadiums and sports centers.

**Samantha** is writing an article about winter sports.

**Jonathan** is painting a picture of his favourite footballer.

The **problem** is that Jonathan isn't doing anything on the project and isn't answering the phone.

## Exercise 2.2

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 am not doing    | 7 am interviewing |
| 2 are working     | 8 am getting      |
| 3 isn't answering | 9 is helping,     |
| 4 is picking up   | are writing       |
| 5 isn't writing   | 10 is painting    |
| 6 are you doing   |                   |

## Exercise 3

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1 play       | 9 go           |
| 2 enjoy      | 10 take        |
| 3 do         | 11 stay        |
| 4 listens    | 12 is buying   |
| 5 is playing | 13 is booking  |
| 6 wants      | 14 are looking |
| 7 watches    | 15 is          |
| 8 is cooking |                |

## Exercise 4

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1 was         | 9 ran          |
| 2 helped      | 10 got         |
| 3 gave        | 11 didn't find |
| 4 answered    | 12 stopped     |
| 5 hit         | 13 thought     |
| 6 hid         | 14 got         |
| 7 didn't have | 15 said        |
| 8 jumped      | 16 were        |

UNIT 5 PAST SIMPLE  
(question forms)

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

- Everywhere we go.
- Freddy gave some good advice and showed him how to enjoy himself.

## Exercise 3

- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 3 c | 5 a |
| 2 b | 4 a |     |

## Exercise 4

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1 nervous | 4 young   |
| 2 busy    | 5 friends |
| 3 names   | 6 uncle   |

## Exercise 5

- What **did** you do yesterday evening?
- How many times did you **knock** on my door?
- Did you like broccoli when you were younger?
- Did you **go** to the cinema last week?
- Correct.
- Who **played** football at the weekend?
- What type of food **did you love** when you were younger?
- What time did you **get up** on Sunday?
- Where **were** you born?

- Did you watch a lot of cartoons when you were young?
- What **was** your favourite colour when you were 6?
- Correct.
- Did you **find** what you were looking for?
- Were** you interested in insects when you were younger?
- How did you **get** here today?

## Exercise 6

- h What was the currency of Italy before the Euro?
- e Who won the first football World Cup in 1930?
- d Where was Elon Musk born?
- i Who invented the telephone?
- a Where were the first Summer Olympics?
- j When did Queen Elizabeth II become the queen of Great Britain?
- f When did Neil Armstrong walk on the moon?
- g Who played Captain Jack Sparrow in the film Pirates of the Caribbean?
- b When did century did Salvador Dali live?
- c When did the first McDonald's restaurant open?

## Exercise 7

- When did you last eat meat?
- What did you do last weekend?
- What time did you go to bed last night?
- What did you have for breakfast this morning?
- Did you use social media yesterday?
- When did you last go to the cinema?
- Where were you born?
- Did you go abroad last year?

## Writing (possible questions)

- Where was Benedict Cumberbatch born?
- Where did he grow up?
- What did he do in a Tibetan monastery in India?
- Where did he go to university?
- When did Cumberbatch first play the role of Sherlock Holmes?
- What did Cumberbatch do in 2015?

## UNIT 6 PRESENT SIMPLE vs PAST SIMPLE

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

a, b, c, e

## Exercise 3

## Joyce (grandma)

"Being a teenager has changed a lot since I was young, but we didn't have mobile phones. We went dancing every Friday but we didn't stay out too late. We liked to listen to the radio and we ate at home with our parents (not in restaurants). Coffee was expensive."

## Henry

"I like to use my phone and I use it a lot to communicate. I like to go dancing and I don't always stay out till 6 in the morning. I enjoy watching serials on Netflix and I love coffee. I have a job at the moment".

## Exercise 4

- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| 1 house   | 4 radio    |
| 2 ears    | 5 videos   |
| 3 shocked | 6 salaries |

## Exercise 5

- Graham lives in Odesa.
- Mo went on holiday 2 weeks ago.
- It sometimes snows at New Year in Ukraine.
- George went in the room and put some books on the table.
- Babies cry when they are hungry or tired.
- The train leaves at 8 o'clock.
- When I was a student I rented a flat with some friends.

## Exercise 6

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1 taught       | 8 don't have     |
| 2 did you go   | 9 did you get up |
| 3 don't like   | 10 doesn't drive |
| 4 played       | 11 did he leave  |
| 5 does he want | 12 do you like   |
| 6 is           | 13 did           |
| 7 wants        |                  |

## Exercise 7

When I was young we **played** in the streets outside our house. We played football, cricket and **did** a lot of exercise. We **didn't have** all the technology that kids have these days. Now they **don't go** out at weekends. They look at a screen and play computer games. That's why they are lazier than we **were** when we **were** their age. We walked everywhere as well. What do they do now? They sit in the back of their parents' cars and wait for their mum or dad to take them everywhere. Children **have** too much homework these days and too many extra classes. They **don't have** time to just play with their friends or do some sport. When I was at school, we **didn't get** much homework to do at home. I **don't know** why they get so much homework these days. I think that things were better before but people my age always say that.

## Exercise 8

- I **don't like** football and I never watch it on TV.
- I **went** abroad last year.
- I **spend** too much time playing computer games.
- My best friend **has** the same interests as me.
- My father **taught** me how to swim.
- I **learned** to ride a bike when I was younger.
- I **didn't like** borsch when I was younger but now I really like it.
- I **don't eat** meat.

## UNIT 7 PAST CONTINUOUS

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

B

## Exercise 3

- |           |           |         |
|-----------|-----------|---------|
| 1 awful   | 4 badly   | 7 after |
| 2 wake up | 5 weren't | 8 angry |
| 3 was     | 6 dinner  |         |

## Exercise 4

- 1 b    2 a    3 c    4 a    5 c

## Exercise 5

- They were playing cricket on that field last week.
- Were you sleeping when I called?
- Scott was driving all evening long.
- Were the police chasing a thief?
- Was Carlie flying a kite at the weekend?

## Exercise 6

- Anna wasn't baking butter cookies. She was eating cookies.
- When I woke up in the morning, it wasn't snowing. It was raining.
- This time last year I wasn't travelling around Europe. I was staying at home.
- Ben and Tom weren't repairing their bikes at 7 p.m. yesterday. They were riding the bikes.
- I wasn't wearing a black dress for a party. I was wearing a smart suit.
- Baby Max wasn't crying loudly. He was laughing loudly.

## Exercise 7

- Jim was feeling sad. He wasn't playing with the ball.
- Paul and Marta were fishing.
- Sarah was sitting on a blanket. Sarah was reading a book.

## Exercise 8

- |                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1 was putting up | 4 was climbing |
| 2 was living     | 5 were walking |
| 3 were wearing   |                |

## Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

## UNIT 8 FUTURE (will &amp; be going to)

## Exercise 1

Country: the USA

- |               |                    |
|---------------|--------------------|
| A Los Angeles | D The Grand Canyon |
| B New York    | E Disney World     |
| C Chicago     |                    |

## Exercise 2

Los Angeles and Disney World

## Exercise 3

- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 B | 3 A | 5 C |
| 2 C | 4 B |     |

## Exercise 4

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1 week       | 4 Mickey Mouse |
| 2 fly        | 5 park         |
| 3 interested | 6 photos       |

## Exercise 5

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1 I'm going to be  | 6 I'll              |
| 2 I'll meet        | 7 I'm going to      |
| 3 are we going to  | 8 will              |
| 4 I'll have        | 9 I'll              |
| 5 are you going to | 10 are you going to |

## Exercise 6

- They aren't going to have a party this year because of the weather.
- I'll cook if you do the washing up.
- Are you going to fly on Tuesday or Wednesday?
- What are you going to do if he needs help?
- Correct
- I'm going to visit my aunt next month.
- It's 4-0 and there's only 5 minutes left. I think we are going to win.
- Correct
- I'm hungry. I think I'll buy a snack.
- I hope he'll come on time.

## Exercise 7

Students' own answers.

## Speaking

Students' own answers.

## Writing

Students' own answers.

## REVISION 5-8

## Exercise 5

- |                               |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 did you go with             | 6 did you do       |
| 2 Did Mark travel             | 7 Did you have fun |
| 3 was the first thing you did | 8 Did you do       |
| 4 Did you go                  | 9 helped you       |
| 5 did you go                  |                    |

## Exercise 6

- |         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| 1 had   | 10 joined     |
| 2 is    | 11 didn't sit |
| 3 can   | 12 invited    |
| 4 can't | 13 played     |
| 5 is    | 14 don't do   |
| 6 play  | 15 don't live |
| 7 open  | 16 isn't      |
| 8 find  | 17 want       |
| 9 join  |               |

## Exercise 7

- e - was riding
- b - was surfing, was sleeping
- f - were playing, were talking
- a - were barking
- c - were buying
- d - was raining
- h - weren't doing, was talking
- g - was fixing

## Exercise 8.1

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1 will        | 6 will         |
| 2 am going to | 7 is going to  |
| 3 am going to | 8 are going to |
| 4 will        | 9 is going to  |
| 5 am going to | 10 won't       |

## Exercise 8.2

- |         |        |        |
|---------|--------|--------|
| a 1, 6  | c 1    | e 7, 9 |
| b 4, 10 | d 2, 3 | f 5, 8 |

## UNIT 9 PRESENT PERFECT

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 3

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1 Emma    | 4 Oliver  |
| 2 Rebecca | 5 Rebecca |
| 3 Clarisa | 6 Emma    |

## Exercise 4

- F - The pilot was completely drunk.
- T
- F - He didn't realise how hard it was to run 42 kilometres.
- T
- T
- F - She worked on a peach farm.
- F - She slept outside in Scotland.
- T

## Exercise 5

- |         |          |         |
|---------|----------|---------|
| 1 eaten | 5 bought | 9 seen  |
| 2 gone  | 6 given  | 10 told |
| 3 found | 7 become |         |
| 4 drunk | 8 met    |         |

## Exercise 6

- |           |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|
| 1 been    | 7 has                |
| 2 has     | 8 I've always wanted |
| 3 haven't | 9 Have               |
| 4 Have    | 10 done              |
| 5 drunk   |                      |
| 6 eaten   |                      |

## Exercise 7

- I've never **eaten** a shark before. Is it tasty?
- I've **been** to Spain a few times but I prefer Italy.
- correct
- I've **been** to America but I didn't like it.
- Have you **found** your keys? I know you lost them yesterday.
- She **hasn't** tried all the cakes in that shop but she wants to.
- I've **forgotten** your name. Could you please tell me what it is again.
- correct
- I've **decided** to change my job. I need to do something more interesting.
- I think I've **caught** a cold. I need to buy some tablets.

## Exercise 8

- I **have** never **been** to China but I **have** always **wanted** to see the Great Wall.
- Have you** ever **drunk** birch tree juice? It's actually really nice.
- She **hasn't done** her homework and she's afraid of what the teacher's going to say.
- Have you brushed** your teeth? It's time to go to bed.
- Where **have you put** my keys? I can't find them anywhere.
- I **haven't heard** Dzidzio's new album but all my friends say it's great.
- We **have eaten** our pizza and we're ready for ice-cream!
- She **has taken** part in two Ukrainian championships but she **has** never **won** a medal.
- I **have tried** growing plants in our garden but they always die.
- I still **haven't found** a new job. I don't mind working as a cook but I want to do something different.

## Exercise 9

Students' own ideas.

## Writing

Students' own answers.

## UNIT 10 PAST PERFECT

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

B

## Exercise 4

1 had made

## Exercise 5

1 d

2 f

## Exercise 6

1 B

2 A

## Exercise 7

1 a

2 b

3 a

## Exercise 3

b, e

2 had eaten

3 a

4 c

3 B

4 A

4 a

5 b

6 a

## Exercise 8

- What had you done before the teacher checked your work?
- How many articles had she written for the magazine when she was given a raise?
- What had been switched off when she left the office?
- Where had they never been before?
- Why had he switched off the TV?

## Exercise 9

- Because the police had told them to stop.
- Because she had forgotten the key at work.
- Because she had bought tickets for holiday.
- Because they had done all the tasks perfectly.
- Because the conductor had walked onto the stage.
- Because the owner had decided to move to France.

## Writing

Students' own answers.

## UNIT 11 GERUND

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

All the activities.

## Exercise 3

- True
- False – Steve went climbing in Wales.
- True
- False – his food is always terrible.
- False – Steve is going in June.
- True

## Exercise 4

- |            |          |
|------------|----------|
| 1 coffee   | 5 money  |
| 2 climbing | 6 Europe |
| 3 Scotland | 7 food   |
| 4 cooking  |          |

## Exercise 5

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| 1 enjoy    | 6 suggested |
| 2 miss     | 7 recommend |
| 3 avoid    | 8 mind      |
| 4 finished | 9 imagine   |
| 5 like     | 10 stopped  |

## Exercise 6

- Swimming is good for a bad back.
- He hates travelling by public transport.
- Going skiing can be dangerous.
- Did he recommend watching this film?
- I don't have breakfast before leaving the house.
- I'm looking forward to having a good rest at Christmas.
- I love watching the sun rise in the morning.

## Exercise 7

Have you ever thought about **climbing**? Do you enjoy **taking** risks? If the answer to these questions is **yes**, then you should **join** us at the Tiger Climbing Centre! We are a friendly and welcoming club and it doesn't matter if you are a beginner or if you have a lot of experience of **climbing**. We have groups that meet in the evenings or at the weekend, and we can **promise** you that your experience will be safe and fun. We have climbers of all ages and abilities and you can even **bring** your whole family to enjoy a pleasant day out in the sunshine! And don't worry about not **having** all the necessary equipment, we can **provide** all of that!

## Exercise 8

- |            |          |
|------------|----------|
| 1 telling  | 6 having |
| 2 going    | 7 living |
| 3 learning | 8 going  |
| 4 doing    | 9 Going  |
| 5 becoming |          |

## Exercise 9

- He's really good at writing poems.
- He doesn't like meeting new people.
- She suggested going to that new restaurant.
- He rarely avoids doing his homework.
- He's worried about having an operation.
- I'm not looking forward to seeing her.

## Exercise 10

Students' own answers.

## Writing

Students' own answers.

## REVISION 9-11

### Exercise 9.1

The first player says "Never have I ever ... (done something)".  
If you have done the activity you have to lower one finger. The winner is the last person to have a finger up.

### Exercise 9.2

- 1 you have done
- 2 Have you never ridden
- 3 everyone hasn't done
- 4 I've definitely played
- 5 Never have I ever ridden
- 6 have you ever fed

### Exercise 9.3

Students' own answers.

### Exercise 9.4

- 1 What have you done recently?
- 2 Have you ever ridden a motorbike?
- 3 How many exercises for your English class have you written so far?
- 4 Have you ever made a cake?
- 5 Have you ever been to Singapore?
- 6 Have you ever ridden on a rollercoaster?

### Exercise 10

- |                     |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 c - had forgotten | 5 e - hadn't bought    |
| 2 f - had left      | 6 h - had left         |
| 3 d - had invited   | 7 a - hadn't practiced |
| 4 b - had studied   | 8 g - had lost         |

### Exercise 11

- 1 **Playing** tennis is my favourite hobby.
- 2 My family and I usually **go hiking** in the mountains at the weekend.
- 3 When I go to the park my dog **loves** chasing squirrels up the trees there.
- 4 My brother is good **at** playing chess.
- 5 Correct.
- 6 We are looking forward to **going** abroad in the summer holidays.
- 7 I **can't stand** working in an office all day.
- 8 Correct.
- 9 I prefer **working** at home so that I don't have to sit in traffic for hours.
- 10 **To give / Giving** presentations at work is very stressful. I hate doing it.
- 11 My boss doesn't mind **me having** lunch whenever I want. As long as it's only 30 minutes.
- 12 I'm keen on changing my job and **becoming** a chicken farmer.

## UNIT 12 MODAL VERBS (probability)

### Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

### Exercise 2

B

### Exercise 3

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1 must be    | 5 could be  |
| 2 can't be   | 6 may be    |
| 3 might be   | 7 must love |
| 4 might have |             |

### Exercise 4

1, 2

### Exercise 5

Probably not true	<i>can't</i>
50 : 50	<i>might, may, could</i>
Probably true	<i>must</i>

### Exercise 6

- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 3 a | 5 a |
| 2 a | 4 a | 6 b |

### Exercise 7

- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 3 b | 5 b |
| 2 c | 4 c | 6 a |

### Exercise 8

- 1 might / may / could
- 2 can't
- 3 must
- 4 must
- 5 can't
- 6 might / may / could
- 7 might / may / could – both gaps

### Speaking

Students' own answers.

## UNIT 13 PREPOSITIONS

### Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

### Exercise 2

Thailand

### Exercise 3

- 1 3<sup>rd</sup> of July
- 2 They went to the swimming pool.
- 3 7 o'clock
- 4 It's cooler in the morning.
- 5 street food
- 6 noodle soup

### Exercise 4

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 on / on / in | 4 around        |
| 2 at / in      | 5 on / in / out |
| 3 on / at      | 6 past          |

### Exercise 5

in	the street / the sea / the city / the airport / the classroom / the morning
at	the weekend (BE) / Christmas / the airport / night
on	Monday / the bridge / the weekend (AmE) / June the 6 <sup>th</sup> / Christmas Day / the street / the sea
under	the bridge / the sea
across	the bridge / the street / the sea / the city / the airport

### Exercise 6

- |          |          |           |
|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1 in     | 6 at     | 11 out    |
| 2 on     | 7 in     | 12 in     |
| 3 around | 8 on     | 13 in     |
| 4 in     | 9 across | 14 around |
| 5 in     | 10 in    |           |

### Exercise 7

Today, early **in** the morning we arrived **in** Chiang Mai in northern Thailand! We travelled **across** Thailand by train all night.

After visiting our hotel, we went **on** a tour to look **around** the city that started **at** 11 a.m. It's a really beautiful place! The best part was going to the temple **on** the mountain high **above** the city. There were amazing views!

### Exercise 8

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 on - in / at | 5 on - at - in |
| 2 past         | 6 on - in      |
| 3 above        | 7 in - in      |
| 4 in / around  |                |

### Exercise 9

- |                     |           |
|---------------------|-----------|
| 1 On - in / at - on | 4 in      |
| 2 to - in           | 5 on - on |
| 3 in - in           |           |

### Exercise 10

- |      |          |           |
|------|----------|-----------|
| 1 in | 5 on     | 9 on      |
| 2 on | 6 at     | 10 around |
| 3 at | 7 in     | 11 in     |
| 4 in | 8 across | 12 in     |

## UNIT 14 ADVERBIAL PHRASES

### Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

### Exercise 2

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 3

- 1 B                    3 C                    5 B  
2 A                    4 A

## Exercise 4

- 1 On today's show we're talking about the internet and young people and we have a special guest!
- 2 So, Professor Lewis, you've been studying how teenagers spend their free-time and how this has changed over the years.
- 3 They used the internet a few times a week.
- 4 Today, they are active on average once a week.
- 5 It's what they told us! They said they exercised from time to time.
- 6 I'm not saying young people spend all their time on the internet in the corner.

## Exercise 5

Tick – 1, 2, 5

## Exercise 6

- 1 on the programme
- 2 all the time
- 3 at school
- 4 at home
- 5 in the future
- 6 in the street
- 7 every weekend

## Exercise 7

When	Twenty years ago After dinner In a minute On a Monday After this
Where	In the corner In the garden At her desk
How often	Three times a week A few times a week All the time

## Exercise 8

- 1 On the street
- 2 after this game
- 3 Every Monday morning
- 4 almost every Sunday
- 5 at seven o'clock
- 6 in English class
- 7 in the office
- 8 About 10 years ago

## Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

## Writing

Students' own answers.

## UNIT 15 QUANTIFIERS

### Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

### Exercise 2

- 1 B                    3 A                    5 C  
2 A                    4 B

### Exercise 3

- 1 a lot of
- 2 much / too much
- 3 a few / a little
- 4 too many
- 5 few
- 6 a little

### Exercise 4

- 1 c                    3 b                    5 e  
2 f                    4 a                    6 d

### Exercise 5

- 1 a                    3 a  
2 b                    4 c

### Exercise 6

- 1 a little
- 2 too much
- 3 a few
- 4 a lot of
- 5 a lot
- 6 much
- 7 little
- 8 a few
- 9 many

### Exercise 7

Students' own answers.

## Speaking

Students' own answers.

## Writing

Students' own answers.

## REVISION 12-15

### Exercise 12

- 1 must be
- 2 may / might / could get
- 3 might not pass
- 4 might not go
- 5 must be
- 6 can't be
- 7 may / might / could be cancelled
- 8 can't be
- 9 might not come; may / might / could have
- 10 must live

### Exercise 13

- 1 in                    6 on                    11 at  
2 in                    7 on                    12 on  
3 at                    8 at                    13 at  
4 in                    9 in  
5 under              10 in

## Exercise 14

- 1 a, b ✓              4 a, c ✓              7 c ✓  
2 a, b ✓              5 b ✓  
3 a ✓                  6 a ✓

## Exercise 15

- 1 much / a lot of      8 a lot of / many  
2 a few                  9 a few  
3 a lot / much        10 a little  
4 a lot of / many     11 a little  
5 a few                  12 a lot / much  
6 a lot of / many     13 little  
7 many                  14 a few

## UNIT 16 TOO / ENOUGH

### Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

### Exercise 2

- 1 B                    2 C                    3 B

### Exercise 3

- 1 too quickly
- 2 fast enough
- 3 too expensive
- 4 carefully enough
- 5 easily enough
- 6 too small
- 7 hard enough

### Exercise 4

- 1 enough              2 too                    3 enough

### Exercise 5

- 1 running too quickly
- 2 listen carefully enough
- 3 tall enough
- 4 too big
- 5 windy enough
- 6 playing too loudly
- 7 falling heavily

### Exercise 6

- 1 works too hard
- 2 wasn't fast enough
- 3 was too expensive
- 4 talk too quickly
- 5 was too big
- 6 is too old
- 7 wasn't old enough
- 8 rang too quietly

### Exercise 7

- 1 too expensive      4 too quickly  
2 carefully enough    5 too cold  
3 warm enough       6 big enough

## Writing

Students' own answers.

## UNIT 17 ARTICLES

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

1 B 2 A

## Exercise 3

- a race car driver.
- A fox
- the fox
- took a nap
- 30 minutes

## Exercise 4

- |      |      |       |
|------|------|-------|
| 1 an | 5 a  | 9 a   |
| 2 a  | 6 an | 10 a  |
| 3 –  | 7 an | 11 a  |
| 4 a  | 8 –  | 12 an |

## Exercise 5

- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 4 b | 7 b |
| 2 b | 5 a | 8 b |
| 3 a | 6 a | 9 a |

## Exercise 6

- I grew up in **a** small family on a quiet street in my hometown.
- The** street was very close to local park and sports centre and when I was a teenager I began running a lot in my free-time.
- When I came home from **a** school in the afternoon I would always go to the park to run.
- After some time, I was **the** fastest runner in my school year.
- I got **a** coach who helped me get better.
- The** coach made me work hard and improve my skills.
- Soon, I dreamed of going to **the** Olympics.
- After 5 years, I was ready and travelled to **the** London.
- I won **a** silver medal, but I wanted more!
- Finally, 4 years later, I became the fastest runner in **the** world when I got a gold medal in Brazil.

## Exercise 7

- |     |       |       |
|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 a | 5 –   | 9 the |
| 2 – | 6 the | 10 –  |
| 3 a | 7 an  |       |
| 4 – | 8 The |       |

## Exercise 8

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 a / a     | 6 the       |
| 2 The / the | 7 The       |
| 3 an        | 8 The       |
| 4 – / – / – | 9 the / the |
| 5 The       |             |

## Exercise 9

- d (a)
- b (the) / f (–)
- a (the) / b (the) / f (–)
- e (a)
- b (the) / f (–) / g (?) / h (?)
- a (the) / b (the) / f (–)
- h
- g
- i

## UNIT 18 VERBS + ING / INFINITIVE

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

- b

## Exercise 3

- John Black
- Take it home
- All – beginner to advanced

## Exercise 4

- A

## Exercise 5

- I prefer **playing** computer games.
- But this week I decided **to go** to Mr. Black's pottery class.
- I recommend **trying it out** if you are interested in making things.

## Exercise 6

## Part 1

- having fun?
- I'll help
- don't mind working
- Let's meet up

## Part 2

- hate doing
- finished working
- should continue
- agreed to go

## Exercise 7

- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 c | 3 e | 5 d |
| 2 f | 4 b | 6 a |

## Exercise 8

- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 b | 3 a |
|-----|-----|-----|

## Exercise 9

- can learn
- recommend trying
- Consider going
- will learn
- recommends attending
- suggest trying
- decide to go

## Exercise 10

- |          |           |         |
|----------|-----------|---------|
| 1 trying | 2 playing | 3 to go |
|----------|-----------|---------|

## Speaking

Students' own answers.

## Writing

Students' own answers.

## REVISION 16–18

## Exercise 16.1

- |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 e | 3 a | 5 d | 7 b |
| 2 c | 4 g | 6 f |     |

## Exercise 16.2

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1 Thankfully | 5 fast      |
| 2 early      | 6 Sadly     |
| 3 Exactly    | 7 Typically |
| 4 actually   | 8 Totally   |

## Exercise 17

- |            |               |
|------------|---------------|
| 1 a, the   | 6 –, the, the |
| 2 –, an, a | 7 the, the    |
| 3 a, the   | 8 –, –        |
| 4 –, the   | 9 a           |
| 5 a, a, an | 10 –, the     |

## Exercise 18.1

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1 doing      | 9 start      |
| 2 to do      | 10 to be     |
| 3 to work    | 11 to switch |
| 4 talking    | 12 to stop   |
| 5 to discuss | 13 to go     |
| 6 chatting   | 14 to buy    |
| 7 going      | 15 getting   |
| 8 to watch   |              |

## Exercise 18.2

- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| 1 buying  | 5 swimming |
| 2 staying | 6 to visit |
| 3 to do   | 7 do       |
| 4 doing   | 8 visiting |

## UNIT 19 VERB + OBJECT + TO-INFINITIVE

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers

## Exercise 2

- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 B | 3 C | 5 A |
| 2 A | 4 A | 6 C |

## Exercise 3

- asked me to send you
- told us to work
- remind you to come
- allow us to bring
- help me to get

## Exercise 4

- 1 e                    3 f                    5 b  
2 a                    4 c                    6 d

## Exercise 5

- 1 me to finish                    4 everyone  
2 me to meet                    to bring  
3 Sally to make.                    5 us to wear

## Exercise 6

- 1 c                    3 a                    5 b  
2 e                    4 h                    6 f

## Exercise 7

- 1 I taught the dog to sit and stay.  
2 The restaurant allowed us to have free drinks with dinner.  
3 I'm pleased he reminded me to bring a coat.  
4 I told Kate to buy something for his birthday.  
5 My uncle wanted to teach me to swim.  
6 He asked me to open the window.

## Exercise 8

- 1 a                    3 b                    5 b                    7 b  
2 a                    4 a                    6 a

## Speaking

Students' own answers.

## UNIT 20 CONJUNCTIONS

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

Students own answers.

## Exercise 3

- 1 A                    3 A  
2 C                    4 C

## Exercise 4

- 1 F – It always rains.  
2 F – It wasn't too bad.  
3 T  
4 F – He'd bring a better tent.  
5 T

## Exercise 5

- 1 and                    6 but  
2 because                    7 or  
3 but                    8 and  
4 or                    9 or  
5 so                    10 and

## Exercise 6

- 1 I like cheese **and** I like fruit.  
2 I don't like football **but** I like boxing.

3 My doctor says that I need to do more exercise **so** I go jogging 3 mornings a week.

4 I'm getting a little bit fat **because** I eat too much junk food.

5 I wanted to go for a walk **but** it was raining.

6 You could travel by plane **or** (you could travel) by train.

## Exercise 7

- 1 because                    9 and  
2 so                    10 because  
3 and                    11 or  
4 and                    12 because  
5 and                    13 but  
6 so / and                    14 but  
7 but                    15 so  
8 and

## Speaking

Students' own answers.

## Writing

Students' own answers.

## UNIT 21 QUESTION TAGS

## Exercise 1

Possible answers: Stonehenge, Tower of London, the Roman Baths, the British Museum, Windsor Castle.

## Exercise 2

Stonehenge, the British Museum, Liverpool, Scotland.

## Exercise 3

- 1 F – he went last year  
2 T  
3 T  
4 F – nobody knows how the stones arrived  
5 T  
6 T  
7 T  
8 F – it's very difficult

## Exercise 4

- 1 Thursday                    4 Beatles  
2 fan                    5 translator  
3 Bristol

## Exercise 5

- 1 d                    4 a                    7 b  
2 g                    5 c                    8 f  
3 h                    6 e

## Exercise 6

- 1 is he                    5 did they  
2 aren't I                    6 shouldn't I  
3 doesn't he                    7 wouldn't he  
4 can't he                    8 haven't they

## Exercise 7

- 1 will you                    9 didn't I  
2 hasn't he                    10 isn't he  
3 isn't she                    11 can she  
4 would they                    12 have they  
5 can we                    13 aren't you  
6 don't you                    14 is she  
7 aren't we                    15 doesn't he  
8 won't he

## Exercise 8

- 1 Isn't he                    6 can we  
2 haven't they                    7 don't they  
3 shouldn't I                    8 is he  
4 didn't he                    9 doesn't he  
5 does he                    10 isn't she

## Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

## Speaking

Students' own answers.

## Writing

Students' own answers.

## REVISION 19–21

## Exercise 19.1

- 1 a                    5 b  
2 d                    6 g  
3 e                    7 c  
4 f

## Exercise 19.2

- 1 My parents **recommended us to start** the project as soon as possible.  
2 My English teacher **warned us not to copy** essays from the internet.  
3 My brother **didn't expect me to give** him a big birthday present. So he was very surprised.  
4 My friends **invited me to go to** a restaurant on Saturday.  
5 I have an alarm on my mobile that **reminds me to drink** lots of water.

## Exercise 20

- 1 b                    5 b                    9 a  
2 c                    6 a                    10 c  
3 d                    7 b  
4 a                    8 b

## Exercise 22

## Dialogue 1

- 1 have you                    4 don't I  
2 can't you                    5 didn't you  
3 aren't you                    6 shouldn't you

## Dialogue 2

- 7 didn't you                    9 wasn't she  
8 have you                    10 wasn't it

## UNIT 22 PASSIVE VOICE

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

- 1 At the Garden of Eden
- 2 Love Rules

## Exercise 3

- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 B | 3 C | 5 A |
| 2 B | 4 A |     |

## Exercise 4

Passive – 1, 3, 6, 8

## Exercise 5

- 1 was
- 2 was the money found
- 3 was he arrested
- 4 were sent
- 5 to be eaten
- 6 are made

## Exercise 6

- 1 Thousands of criminals are arrested in the UK every week.
- 2 I've been invited for dinner on Saturday by Stefanie
- 3 I think the palace was built in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- 4 The project will be finished by the end of the month my boss said.

## Exercise 7

- 1 were written – b
- 2 was (the first railway line) built – b
- 3 are the most cars sold – a
- 4 was Star Wars directed – b
- 5 was the TV invented – b

## Exercise 8

- 1 I've never **been** bitten by a dog.
- 2 Correct.
- 3 The cat will be **found** today. I promise.
- 4 Millions of cups of coffee are **drunk** every day around the world.
- 5 I **watched** that film with my children. They really enjoyed it.
- 6 Correct.
- 7 Yes, I think it **happened** 2 months ago but I can check it if you want.
- 8 Elvis Presley **died** a long time ago, in the 1970s I think.
- 9 I will be **vaccinated** in the next few weeks.

## Writing

Students' own answers

## Speaking

Students' own answers.

## UNIT 23 RELATIVE CLAUSES

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 3

- 1 F – Ben is going to a conference next week
- 2 T
- 3 T
- 4 F – Margaryta wants to live in a place where it's safe for children to walk to school
- 5 T
- 6 F – Margaryta wants to live in a place where there are special places for cycling

## Exercise 4

- |           |                 |
|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 Future  | 4 Uncomfortable |
| 2 Rubbish | 5 Safe          |
| 3 Cared   | 6 Dream         |

## Exercise 5

- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 1 c | 3 d |
| 2 a | 4 b |

## Exercise 6

- |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 who   | 5 that  | 9 whose |
| 2 which | 6 who   | 10 that |
| 3 whose | 7 that  | 11 who  |
| 4 that  | 8 which |         |

## Exercise 7

- 1 A pediatrician is a type of doctor who works with children.
- 2 Rogan Josh is a dish which / that is very popular in India.
- 3 Hull is a city in the UK which / that has white telephone boxes.
- 4 Do you know the teacher whose car was stolen.
- 5 Thailand is a country which / that is located in south-east Asia.
- 6 An Alsatian is a type of dog which / that is often used by the police.
- 7 Colin Carsley is a lawyer who / that works with my dad.
- 8 She's a famous author whose books have sold millions.

## Writing

Students' own answers.

## Speaking

Students' own answers.

## UNIT 24 TRANSITIVE &amp; INTRANSITIVE VERBS

## Exercise 1

Students' own answers.

## Exercise 2

- 1 It's about a girl called Anna.
- 2 She's gone missing / no-one knows where she is.

## Exercise 3

- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 A | 3 C | 5 B |
| 2 B | 4 A | 6 C |

## Exercise 4

- 1 F – It's the news at 9 in the evening.
- 2 T
- 3 F – She went to the shop to buy some sweets and a magazine.
- 4 F – Anna bought **Real Girls** magazine.
- 5 T
- 6 F – At 1:20 in the afternoon with a girl.
- 7 T
- 8 F – Anna is wearing a black jacket.

## Exercise 5

- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 1 I | 5 I |
| 2 I | 6 T |
| 3 T | 7 I |
| 4 T |     |

## Exercise 6

- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 4 a |
| 2 c | 5 a |
| 3 b |     |

## Exercise 7

- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| 1 arrive  | 6 sit      |
| 2 give    | 7 move     |
| 3 meet    | 8 received |
| 4 keep    | 9 listen   |
| 5 changed | 10 clean   |

## Exercise 8

- 1 Someone opened **something** (e.g. the door, the window).
- 2 He arrived **at** the airport at 17:30.
- 3 I've invited **him / her / them** to our house on Friday.
- 4 She sat **on** the chair.
- 5 Correct.
- 6 Ben and Jane sang **at** the school concert.
- 7 She lied **on** the bed.
- 8 We always eat **in** the kitchen.
- 9 He put **it / the plate / etc** on the table.
- 10 Our teacher will tell **us / them / me** next week.
- 11 He didn't break **it / them / etc**. It was me.

- 12 She gave it / them / etc to the teacher.  
 13 Correct.  
 14 They laughed at the joke.  
 15 I sent the suit back to the shop.

**Speaking**

Students' own answers.

**Writing**

Students' own answers.

**UNIT 25 PHRASAL VERBS****Exercise 1**

Students' own answers.

**Exercise 2**

Her experience was negative because the shop assistant was very annoying.

**Exercise 3**

- Because she's having problems buying shoes.
- Yes
- A strange voice
- (About) 12
- Yes
- Uncomfortable
- No
- Saturday

**Exercise 4**

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 found out | 6 grow up    |
| 2 got up    | 7 put on     |
| 3 Come in   | 8 took off   |
| 4 picked up | 9 gave up    |
| 5 Go on     | 10 Come back |

**Exercise 5**

- |     |     |      |
|-----|-----|------|
| 1 a | 5 f | 9 b  |
| 2 j | 6 i | 10 e |
| 3 d | 7 h |      |
| 4 g | 8 c |      |

**Exercise 6**

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| 1 gave up  | 6 pick up   |
| 2 put on   | 7 come back |
| 3 get up   | 8 find out  |
| 4 grown up | 9 come in   |
| 5 take off | 10 Go on    |

**Exercise 7**

- |     |        |         |
|-----|--------|---------|
| 1 b | 5 Both | 9 a     |
| 2 a | 6 a    | 10 Both |
| 3 b | 7 a    |         |
| 4 b | 8 a    |         |

**Exercise 8**

- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| 1 get up   | 4 grow up |
| 2 take off | 5 put on  |
| 3 give up  | 6 pick up |

**Revision 21-25****Exercise 22.1**

- These shoes are made by hand.
- You are taught maths in the first grade.
- Tower bridge was built in 1886.
- My car is being fixed at the moment.
- Millions of mobiles are sold every month.
- The book was written with 50 words only.

**Exercise 22.2**

- The new TV was broken.
- The students are told to leave their toys at home.
- The new building was constructed last year.
- The children weren't driven to school because of a flat tyre.
- Clothes aren't sold in this shop.

**Exercise 23**

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 b (who)   | 6 a (who)   |
| 2 e (whom)  | 7 d (whose) |
| 3 f (whose) | 8 h (whose) |
| 4 g (which) | 9 i (which) |
| 5 c (which) |             |

**Exercise 24**

- |     |     |      |
|-----|-----|------|
| 1 T | 5 T | 9 I  |
| 2 T | 6 I | 10 I |
| 3 T | 7 T | 11 I |
| 4 I | 8 T | 12 T |

**Exercise 25**

- |       |         |         |
|-------|---------|---------|
| 1 up  | 5 out   | 9 up    |
| 2 up  | 6 on    | 10 back |
| 3 in  | 7 along | 11 on   |
| 4 off | 8 along |         |